



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 9

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЛЕОНАРДИ

Имя: ДЖИОВАННИ АЛЕКСАНДР

Отчество: ДЖЕЙСОНОВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



В а р и а н т 1

Task 3

1. False. Explanation: „ Human activity has been a major cause since the industrial age. That refers to climate fluctuations that are caused by humans. The industrial age is considered to be hundreds of years ago.
2. False. Explanation: The text says: „ The excessive levels of these gases are resulting in a warmer Earth. Then it goes on to say that one of the things that ~~leads to these levels~~ is the warming of Earth leads to is rising sea levels.
3. True. Explanation: Fossil fuels release large amounts of carbon dioxide. It is crucial to reduce them by switching to renewable energy, which includes solar power as written in the text.
4. False. Explanation: Deforestation is a problem because trees absorb carbon dioxide and reduce its level in the atmosphere.
5. True. Explanation: By using public transport individuals play



a role in fighting climate change and reduce their personal carbon footprint.

6. Not given. Explanation: Generally, special agreements are part of fighting the global issue of climate change. Nevertheless, they can also help improve the ecological situation in certain areas such as states, regions or nearby countries. However, the text does not give that information.

7. False. Explanation: The text states: "Governments and businesses are also responsible for setting and following guidelines to curb emissions".

8. True. Explanation: The text states that climate change has already impacted ecosystems and communities worldwide. Also it says that we need to act urgently which assumes that it is still a problem. In addition, communities and societies are synonyms.

9. False. Explanation: The text states that it is necessary which is the opposite of unnecessary. Also it says that understanding the significance of the problem is important for future generations.



10. Not given. The text does not refer to anything related to the fact that certain animal species have become extinct to climate change.

Task 4.

1.

1) The rule: Conditional

2) My example: IF you put water in a freezer, it becomes ice.

2.

1) The rule: Past Perfect

2) My example: I ate the chips which I had bought yesterday.

3.

1) The rule: Present Continuous

2) My example: She is ~~eat~~ going to the store in a couple minutes.

Task 5.

1) am snowed under 2) ran out of time 3) on the deadline

4) am in the red

Task 6.

1 - C - Quote 2

2 - B - Quote 1

3 - A - Quote 3





Task 1,

Overage, colleague

Task 2,

a)

1. Suddenly I noticed something moving in the bushes, I stopped and waited to see what it was. Shortly after, I saw a big brown Paw* that was scratching a large animal. It was a bear!

2. I was shocked. I had never seen a bear in this forest before. I felt quite nervous and a bit scared.

3. I stood in the path without a single movement. For more than half an hour I was waiting for the bear to go away. Luckily, it did not notice me.

b)

My ~~stroll~~ stroll certainly did not go as I expected. I am still surprised that I saw a bear nearby. Also I am glad that it did not see me. Otherwise, the outcome of my walk could have been much worse. Anyway, it was a lifetime experience!





Task 7.

1. Not an absolute but a relative monarchy.
2. It is governed within a republic.
3. The current monarch is King Richard II.
4. ~~The~~ In practice, the monarch takes a small part in the government's work.
5. He or she gets a monthly written report from the Prime-minister.
6. The House of Commons is composed of elected by the people members.
7. The House of Lords members are elected by the Royal Family.
8. They are elected from constituencies in England in Scotland.
9. The House of Lords is the real governing body of the United Kingdom.

